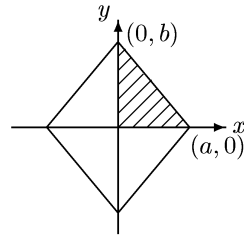


4 月 10 日 數學作業

習題 1. $a, b > 0$ 求 $\frac{|x|}{a} + \frac{|y|}{b} \leq 1$ 之面積

解：4 倍 Δ 面積 = $4 \times \frac{1}{2} \times ab = 2ab$



習題 2. 求 $|x+y| + |x-2y| \leq 3$ 之面積

解：

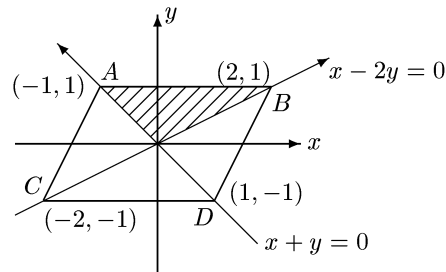
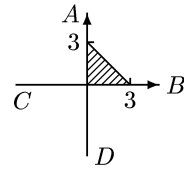
$$\begin{cases} x-2y = \pm 3 \\ x+y=0 \text{ 交 } A, D \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x+y = \pm 3 \\ x-2y=0 \text{ 交 } B, C \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow 3 \times 2 = 6$$

$\Rightarrow ABCD$ 圍成的面積

(可以 AD, BC 為新坐標軸)



習題 3. $y_1 = m_1x + b_1$, $y_2 = m_2x + b_2$, 證明 $\tan |\theta| = \left| \frac{m_1 - m_2}{1 + m_1 m_2} \right|$ 。

解：

$y_1 = m_1x + b_1$ $y_2 = m_2x + b_2$, 2 線的斜率為 $m_1 = \tan \theta_1$ $m_2 = \tan \theta_2$

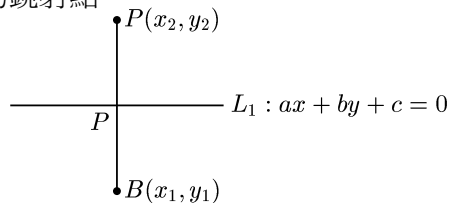
則 2 線夾角 $\theta = |\theta_1 - \theta_2|$

$$\Rightarrow \tan |\theta_1 - \theta_2| = |\tan(\theta_1 - \theta_2)| \leftarrow \text{if } \theta < 90^\circ$$

$$= \left| \frac{\tan \theta_1 - \tan \theta_2}{1 + \tan \theta_1 \tan \theta_2} \right| = \left| \frac{m_1 - m_2}{1 + m_1 m_2} \right|$$

習題 4. 求 $A(x_0, y_0)$ 對於 $ax + by + c = 0$ 的鏡射點

解：



$$\begin{aligned} &\because \bar{n} \parallel (a, b) \\ \overline{AP} &= \frac{|ax_0 + by_0 + c|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \\ \Rightarrow \overline{PA} &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} |ax_0 + by_0 + c| \bar{n} \\ &\begin{cases} \text{if } ax_0 + by_0 + c > 0 \Rightarrow \bar{n} = \frac{(a, b)}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \\ \text{if } ax_0 + by_0 + c < 0 \Rightarrow \bar{n} = \frac{-(a, b)}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \text{ 代入} \end{cases} \\ \Rightarrow \overline{PA} &= \frac{(a, b)(ax_0 + by_0 + c)}{a^2 + b^2} \\ \therefore B = (x_1, y_1) &= (x_0, y_0) - 2\overline{PA} \\ &= \left(x_0 - 2a \frac{ax_0 + by_0 + c}{a^2 + b^2}, y_0 - 2b \frac{ax_0 + by_0 + c}{a^2 + b^2}\right) \end{aligned}$$

亦可用 \overline{AB} 交 L_1 於 P 點，先得 P 坐標再用中點公式得 B