

請簽到  
 2. 前3有遺失物 請認領  
 3. 請鄭凱仁同學協助

$$y_m \sin(kx - \omega t) \quad v = \frac{\omega}{k} t = \text{const.}$$

$\omega$        $k(x - \frac{\omega}{k}t)$   
 $\rho$

$$y(x,t) = \sin(ax - bt) ; \quad y(x,t) = \sqrt{ax + bt}$$

$$v = c \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}}$$

$$\mu = \frac{m}{l}$$

$$y(x,t) = h(kx \pm \omega t)$$

波



$$y(x,t) = y_m \sin(kx - \omega t + \phi)$$

displacement      Amplitude  
 wave number      angular frequency  
 phase      phase constant

$$y(x,t) = 0.00327 \sin(72.1x - 2.72t) \quad \omega = 2.72 \text{ rad/s}$$

振幅: 3.27 mm       $k = 72.1 \text{ rad/m} = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \rightarrow \lambda = \frac{2\pi}{k} = 8.71 \text{ cm}$

$$T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega} = 2.31 \text{ s.}$$

$$v = \frac{\omega}{k} = 3.7 \text{ m/s}$$



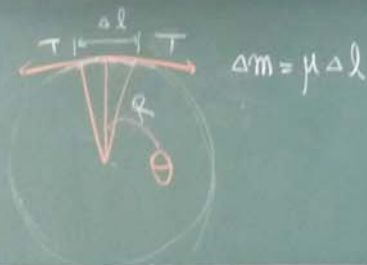
$$v = c \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}}$$

$$\mu = \frac{m}{l}$$

$$F = 2T \sin \theta$$

$$\approx 2T \theta$$

$$= T \frac{\Delta l}{R}$$



波



$$y(x,t) = y_m \sin(kx - \omega t + \phi)$$

displacement      Amplitude

↑                      ↑

wave number      angular frequency

phase      phase constant

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$$a = v^2/R$$

$$F = \Delta m a \Rightarrow T \frac{\Delta l}{R} = \mu \Delta l \frac{v^2}{R}$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}}$$

$$y(x,t) = \sin(ax + bt); \quad y(x,t) = \sqrt{ax + bt}$$

$$y(x,t) = 0.00327 \sin(72.1x - 2.72t) \quad \omega = 2.72 \text{ rad/s}$$

振幅 1 mm

$$T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega} = 2.31$$

$$v = \frac{\omega}{k} = 72.1 \text{ rad/m} = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \rightarrow \lambda = \frac{2\pi}{k} = 8.71 \text{ cm}$$



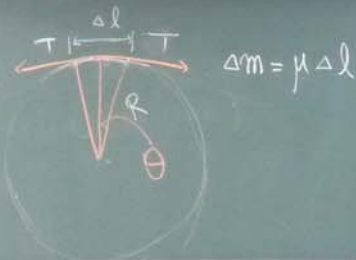
$$v = c \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}}$$

$$\mu = \frac{m}{l}$$

$$F = 2T \sin \theta$$

$$\approx 2T \theta$$

$$= T \frac{\Delta l}{R}$$



波



$$y(x,t) = y_m \sin \left( \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} x - \omega t + \phi \right)$$

displacement  $y$ , amplitude  $y_m$ , wave number  $\frac{2\pi}{\lambda}$ , angular frequency  $\omega$ , phase constant  $\phi$ .

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$$a = v^2/R$$

$$F = \Delta m a \Rightarrow T \frac{\Delta l}{R} = \mu \Delta l \frac{v^2}{R}$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}}$$

$$y(x,t) = \sin(ax + bt); \quad y(x,t) = \sqrt{ax + bt}$$

$\mu_1 = 1.4 \times 10^{-4} \text{ kg/m}$   
 $\mu_2 = 2.8 \times 10^{-4} \text{ kg/m}$   
 $L_1 = 3.0 \text{ m}; L_2 = 2.0 \text{ m}$   
 $T_1 = 400 \text{ N}$   
 $t_1 = \frac{L_1}{v_1} = L_1 \sqrt{\frac{\mu_1}{T_1}} = 1.77 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}$   
 $t_2 = \frac{L_2}{v_2} = L_2 \sqrt{\frac{\mu_2}{T_2}} = 1.67 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}$



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$$a = v^2/R$$

$$F = \Delta ma \Rightarrow T \frac{\Delta l}{R} = \mu \Delta l \frac{v^2}{R}$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}}$$

$$y(x,t) = \sin(ax - bt); \quad y(x,t) = \sqrt{ax + bt}$$

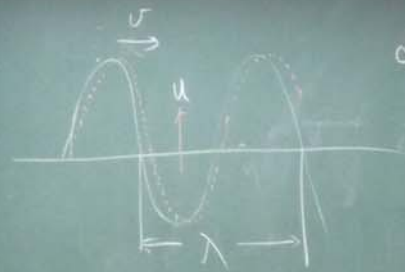
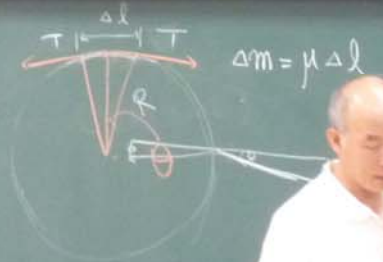
$$v = c \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}}$$

$$\mu = m/l$$

$$F = 2T \sin \theta$$

$$\approx 2T \theta$$

$$= T \frac{\Delta l}{R}$$



$$y(x,t) = y_m \sin(kx - \omega t)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = -\omega y_m \cos(kx - \omega t)$$

$$dK = \frac{1}{2} (dm) u^2$$

$$u = \frac{dy}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dK}{dt} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{dm}{dt} \omega^2 y_m^2 \cos^2(kx - \omega t)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \mu \omega^2 y_m^2 \cos^2(kx - \omega t)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \mu v \omega^2 y_m^2 \cos^2(kx - \omega t)$$

$$\langle \frac{dU}{dt} \rangle = \langle \frac{dK}{dt} \rangle \quad P_{ave} = 2 \langle \frac{dK}{dt} \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \mu \omega^2 y_m^2 v$$

$$\mu = 525 \text{ g/m}$$

$$T = 45 \text{ N}$$

$$f = 120 \text{ Hz}$$

$$y_m = 8.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\omega = 2\pi f = 754 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}} = 9.26 \text{ m/s}$$

$$P = \frac{1}{2} \mu v \omega^2 y_m^2 \approx 100 \text{ W}$$

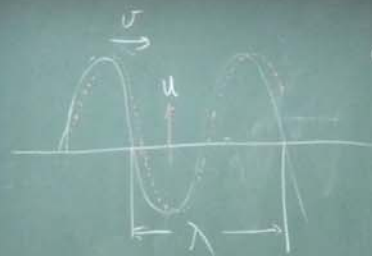
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$$F_{2y} - F_{1y} = \underline{\underline{dm}} a_y$$

$$T(S_2 - S_1) = \mu dx \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2}$$

$$\frac{T(S_2 - S_1)}{dx} = \mu \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2}$$



$$y(x,t) = y_m \sin(kx - \omega t)$$

$$dK = \frac{1}{2} (dm) u^2$$

$$u = \frac{dy}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dK}{dt} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{dm}{dx} \omega^2 y_m^2 \cos^2(kx - \omega t)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \mu dx \omega^2 y_m^2 \cos^2(kx - \omega t)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \mu v \omega^2 y_m^2 \cos^2(kx - \omega t)$$

$$\langle \frac{dU}{dt} \rangle = \langle \frac{dK}{dt} \rangle \quad P_{ave} = 2 \langle \frac{dK}{dt} \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \mu v \omega^2 y_m^2$$

$$\frac{dS}{dx} = \frac{S_2 - S_1}{dx} = \frac{\mu}{T} \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2} = \left( \frac{\mu}{T} \right) \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} = \frac{1}{v^2} \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2}$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}}$$

$$dm = \mu dl \approx \mu dx$$

$$T = \sqrt{F_{2x}^2 + F_{2y}^2} \approx F_{2x}$$

